

Sesi Akademik <i>Academic Session</i>	2019/2020
Semester/Penggal <i>Semester/Term</i>	2
Kod Kursus <i>Course Code</i>	AIG3011
Tajuk Kursus <i>Course Title</i>	Security Issues of East Asia
Bahasa Pengantar <i>Medium of Instruction</i>	Malay and English
Rujukan Utama <i>Main Reference</i>	<p>Atanassova-Cornelis, Elena., F. van der Putten &amp; Frans-Paul van der Putten (eds.), 2014, Changing Security Dynamics in East Asia: A Post-US Regional Order in the Making? London: Palgrave Macmillan UK.</p> <p>Beeson, Mark, 2014, Regionalism and Globalization in East Asia: Politics, Security and Economic Development, Palgrave Macmillan.</p> <p>Hughes, C.W., 2014. "Japan's Foreign Security Relations and Policies", in S. Pekkanen, J. Ravenhill, R. Foot (eds.), The Oxford Handbook of the International Relations of Asia, Oxford: Oxford University Press.</p> <p>Krooth, Richard, Edelsen, Morris, and Fukurai, Hiroshi. Nuclear Tsunami: 2015. The Japanese Government and America's Role in the Fukushima Disaster. Maryland: Lexington Books.</p> <p>Oros, Andrew L., 2017. Japan's Security Renaissance: New Policies and Politics for the Twenty-First Century. New York: Columbia University Press.</p> <p>Tellis, Ashley, (ed.), 2013. Strategic Asia 2013-2014: Asia in the Second Nuclear Age, Seattle: National Bureau of Asian Research.</p>
Strategi Pembelajaran <i>Learning Strategies</i>	Lecture, tutorial, presentation, project paper and quiz.
Masa Pembelajaran Pelajar <i>Student Learning Time</i>	<p>Bersemuka / <i>Face to face</i> : 49</p> <p>Tidak Bersemuka / <i>Non Face to face</i>: 1</p> <p>Masa Persediaan Pelajar / <i>Student Preparation Time</i>: 70</p>
Kemahiran Boleh Pindah <i>Transferable Skills</i>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Kemahiran menganalisis pertikaian wilayah antarabangsa</li> <li>2. Kemahiran berkomunikasi secara berkesan</li> <li>3. Kemahiran perundingan untuk penyelesaian konflik dan pertikaian secara aman</li> </ol>
Pensyarah / <i>Lecturer</i>	Assoc. Profesor Dr. Md Nasrudin Md Akhir
Bilik / <i>Room</i>	Level 2, Siswarama Building
Telefon/e-mel <i>Telephone/e-mail</i>	03-79675631/mnasrudi@um.edu.my

Sesi Kuliah / <i>Lecture Session:</i>	
Hari/Masa / <i>Day/Time</i>	Monday/9:00-11:00 am
Tempat / <i>Venue</i>	Auditorium JPAT
Sesi Tutorial/Amali: <i>Tutorial/Practical Session:</i>	
Hari/Masa / <i>Day/Time</i>	Monday/8:00-9:00 am
Tempat / <i>Venue</i>	Auditorium JPAT
Perincian Pemberatan Penilaian <i>Detail of Assessment Weightage</i>	Penilaian Berterusan / <i>Continuous Assessment</i> : 40% Peperiksaan Akhir / <i>Final Examination</i> : 60%

**Jadual Pengajaran / Teaching Schedule**
**Teach Schedule**

Week	Lecture/Tutorial/Assignment Topics	Reference/Teaching Materials/Tools
1	Lecture- Introduction to the course. Military and non-military aspect of security in East Asia  Tutorial 1	Md Nasrudin Md Akhir, <i>Pertahanan Jepun: Ancaman Senjata Nuklear di Asia Timur</i> , Kuala Lumpur: Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 2006, pp. 1-26.  Hoadley, Stephen & Jürgen Rüländ (eds.), <i>Asian Security Reassessed</i> , Singapore: ISEAS, 2006.  Dent, Christopher M. (ed.), <i>China, Japan and Regional Leadership in East Asia</i> , Massachusetts: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, 2008.
2	Lecture- Japan-US Security Treaty.  Tutorial 2	Md Nasrudin Md Akhir, "Pertahanan Nasional Jepun: Perikatan Tokyo-Washington dan Keselamatan Asia Timur," Md Nasrudin Md Akhir (ed.), <i>Asia Timur Era Globalisasi: Cabaran dan Masa Depan</i> , Kuala Lumpur: Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 2006, pp. 1-44.  Shinoda, Tomohiko, <i>Koizumi Diplomacy</i> , Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2007.  Armitage, Richard L. & Joseph S. Nye, <i>The U.S.-Japan Alliance: Getting Asia Right Through 2020</i> , Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington DC, February 2007, pp. 1-28.  Katzenstein, Peter J., <i>Rethinking Japanese Security</i> , New York: Routledge, 2008.  Declassified Document on Treaty of Mutual Cooperation and Security between US and Japan, <a href="https://www.cia.gov/library/readingroom/docs/CIA-RDP07-00469R000100950001-2.pdf">https://www.cia.gov/library/readingroom/docs/CIA-RDP07-00469R000100950001-2.pdf</a>  <i>The Balance Sheet of the US Allies Comparative Study between Asia and Europe</i> , Tokyo: Sasakawa Peace Foundation, March 2019.



3	Lecture- Article 9 of the Japanese Constitution and the US Military Bases in Japan.  Tutorial 3	Md Nasrudin Md Akhir, <i>Pertahanan Jepun: Ancaman Senjata Nuklear di Asia Timur</i> , Kuala Lumpur: Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 2006, pp. 27-64.  Kimijima, Akihiko, "Peace in East Asia and the Japanese Constitution: A Reexamination 60 Years After Its Making," <i>Ritsumeikan Kokusai Kankei</i> , Vol. 21, No.3, March 2009, pp. 169-178.  Hagström, Linus, The 'abnormal' state: Identity, norm/exception and Japan, <i>European Journal of International Relations</i> , 2014, pp. 1–24.  Sasaki, Alexandra, <i>Japan's Security Policy: A Shift in Direction under Abe?</i> Berlin: Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, 2015.  <i>Japan: Interpretations of Article 9 of the Constitution</i> , The Law Library of Congress, Global Legal Research Center, Washington DC, September 2015, pp. 1-52.  Sterling, Adam N., <i>Implicit Limits on Amending the Japanese Constitution</i> , <i>Washington International Law Journal</i> , Vol. 28, No. 1, 2019.
4	Lecture- Three non-nuclear principles and US nuclear umbrella over Japan.  Tutorial 4	Harrison, Selig S. (ed.). <i>Japan's Nuclear Future: The Plutonium Debate and East Asian Security</i> . Washington D. C.: Carnegie Endowment of International Peace, 1996.  <i>Defense of Japan 2000-2019</i> , Tokyo: Urban Connections, various years. <a href="https://www.mod.go.jp/e/publ/w_paper/2019.html">https://www.mod.go.jp/e/publ/w_paper/2019.html</a>  The US-Japan Alliance, Congressional Research Service, June 13, 2019.
5	Lecture- Japan, plutonium and the peaceful use of the atom.  Tutorial 5- Presentation 1.	Kamiya, Mataka, "Nuclear Japan: Oxymoron or Coming Soon?," <i>The Washington Quarterly</i> , Vol. 26, No. 1, Winter 2002-03, pp. 63-75.

		<p>Md Nasrudin Md Akhir, <i>Pertahanan Jepun: Ancaman Senjata Nuklear di Asia Timur</i>, Kuala Lumpur: Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 2006, pp. 65-100.</p> <p>Office of Atomic Energy Policy Cabinet Office, <i>The Status Report of Plutonium Management in Japan - 2018 -</i>, July, 30, 2019.</p> <p>Proposal to the Japanese Government concerning International Management of Plutonium: Aiming for Reduction in Plutonium Stocks and Adoption of New International Norms, The Sasakawa Peace Foundation Working Group on New Initiatives for Nuclear Energy and Nuclear Non-Proliferation, May 2019.</p>
6	<p>Lecture- Bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki 1</p> <p>Tutorial 6- Presentation 2.</p>	<p>Dower, John, <i>War Without Mercy</i>, New York: Pantheon Books, 1986.</p> <p>Takaki, Ronald, <i>Hiroshima: Why America Dropped the Atomic Bomb</i>, United States of America: Little, Brown &amp; Company, 1995.</p> <p>Hachiya, Michihiko, <i>Hiroshima Diary</i>, (Translated and edited by Warner Wells), Chapel Hill and London: The University of North Carolina Press, 1995.</p> <p>Reading materials from Hiroshima and Nagasaki National Peace Memorial Hall for the Atomic Bomb Victims and Hiroshima Peace Culture Foundation.</p>
7	<p>Lecture- Bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki 2</p> <p>Tutorial 6- Presentation 3.</p>	<p>Reading materials from Hiroshima and Nagasaki National Peace Memorial Hall for the Atomic Bomb Victims and Hiroshima Peace Culture Foundation.</p>
8	<p>Lecture- Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD) and missile capabilities of China.</p> <p>Tutorial 7- Presentation 4.</p>	<p><i>Report of the Select Committee on U.S. National Security and Military/Commercial Concern with the PRC (The Cox Report)</i>, Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1999.</p> <p>Cordesman, Anthony H. &amp; Steven Colley, <i>Chinese Strategy and Military Modernization: A Comparative Analysis</i>, 2015.</p> <p>Annual Report to Congress, <i>Military and Security Developments Involving the People's Republic of China 2019</i>, Office of the Secretary of Defense, May 2019.</p>



9	<p>Lecture- Economic growth and military modernization of China.</p> <p>Tutorial 8- Presentation 5.</p>	<p>Md. Nasrudin Md. Akhir, <i>Pertahanan Jepun: Ancaman Senjata Nuklear di Asia Timur</i>, Kuala Lumpur: Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 2006.</p> <p>Emmott, Bill, <i>Rivals: How the Power Struggle Between China, India and Japan Will Shape Our Next Decade</i>, London: Penguins Books, 2008.</p> <p>Fravel, M. Taylor, Economic Growth, Regime Insecurity, and Military Strategy: Explaining the Rise of Noncombat Operations in China, <i>Asian Security</i>, Vol. 7, No. 3, 2011, pp. 177–200.</p> <p>Cordesman, Anthony H. and Kendall, Joseph, <i>Chinese Strategy and Military Modernization: A Comparative Analysis</i>, Washington: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2017.</p> <p>Cordesman, Anthony H, China's New 2019 Defense White Paper: An Open Strategic Challenge to the United States, But One Which Does Not Have to Lead to Conflict, Washington: Center for Strategic and International Studies, July 24, 2019.</p>
10	<p>Lecture- South Korea and regional security issues.</p> <p>Tutorial 9- Presentation 6.</p>	<p><i>Global Korea: The National Security Strategy of the Republic of Korea</i>, Seoul: Cheong Wa Dae, 2009, pp. 1-37.</p> <p>Akiyama, Nobumasa, Cronin, Patrick M., Denmark, Abraham M., Soeya, Yoshihide, <i>Geopolitical Implications of a New Era on the Korean Peninsula</i>, Washington: Wilson Center, 2019.</p> <p><i>Note by the President of the Security Council</i>, United Nations Security Council, 30 August 2019.</p>
11	<p>Lecture- North Korea and the development of missiles and nuclear weapons.</p> <p>Tutorial 10- Presentation 7.</p>	<p>"North Korea's Nuclear Program 2003," <i>Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists</i>, Vol. 59, No. 2, Mac/April 2003.</p> <p>Hymans, Jacques E. C., Assessing North Korean Nuclear Intentions and Capacities: A New Approach, <i>Journal of East Asian Studies</i>, 2008, Vol. 8, pp. 259–292.</p> <p>Wit, Jeol S., and Ahn, Sun Young, <i>North Korea's Nuclear Futures: Technology</i></p>



		<p><i>and Strategy</i>, Washington DC: US-Korea Institute at SAIS, 2015, pp. 1-32</p> <p>Mount, Adam &amp; Berger Andrea, <i>International Study Group on North Korea Policy</i>, Washington: Federation of American Scientists, 2019.</p> <p>Pollack, Joshua H., Pomper, Miles, and Dalnoki-Veress, Ferenc, Schmerler, <i>CNS Occasional Paper #46: Options for a Verifiable Freeze on North Korea's Missile Programs</i>, Middlebury Institute of International Studies at Monterey, 2019.</p>
12	<p>Lecture- US military bases in South Korea and defense protection of Taiwan.</p> <p>Tutorial 12- Presentation 8.</p>	<p>Stewart, Charles T., "To Defend Taiwan," <i>The Journal of World Affairs &amp; New Technology</i>, Vol. 5, No. 1, January 2002.</p> <p>Yeo, Andrew I., "Security, Sovereignty, and Justice in U.S. Overseas Military Presence," <i>International Journal of Peace Studies</i>, Vol. 19, No. 2, Winter 2014, pp. 43-67.</p> <p>Wood, Dakota L. (ed.), 2019 Index of U.S. Military Strength, Davis Institute for National Security and Foreign Policy, Washington: The Heritage Foundation, 2019.</p> <p>Kryloff, Nicolai, Pollarine, Joshua, and Weaver, Lindsey, <i>Building Strong in Korea</i>, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Far East District Camp Humphreys, South Korea, 2019.</p>
13	<p>Lecture- Ballistic Missile Defense in East Asia, Theater Missile Defense, espionage satellite and space program in East Asia</p> <p>Tutorial 13</p>	<p>Mitchell, Gordon R., "Japan-U.S. Missile Defense Collaboration: Rhetorically Delicious, Deceptively Dangerous," <i>The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs</i>, Vol. 25, No. 1, Winter 2001.</p> <p>Johnson-Freese, Joan, "China's Manned Space Program: What is That All About," <i>Harvard Asia Pacific Review</i>, Vol. 6, No. 2, Fall 2002.</p> <p>Roberts, Brad, <i>On the Strategic Value of Ballistic Missile Defense</i>, Paris and Brussels: Security Studies Center, 2014.</p>



		Navy Aegis Ballistic Missile Defense (BMD) Program: Background and Issues for Congress, Washington: Congressional Research Service, September 19, 2019.
14	Lecture- Conflict resolution mechanisms in East Asia.  Tutorial 14- Summing up: Security issues in East Asia- An analysis.	Hoadley, Stephen, & Jurgen Ruland (eds.), <i>Asian Security Reassessed</i> , Singapore: ISEAS, 2006.  Bercovitch, Jacob, Kwei-Bo Huang & Chung-Chian Teng (eds.), <i>Conflict Management, Security and Intervention in East Asia</i> , London: Routledge, 2008.  Oishi, Mikio, In Search of an East Asian Way of conflict Management: Three Regional Cases, <i>International Journal of China Studies</i> 5(3):705-731 . December 2014.